

2428/203

LOBBYING, ADVOCACY AND LEGAL
ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

June/July 2021

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE II

LOBBYING, ADVOCACY AND LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:

any TWO questions from section A;

any TWO questions from section B;

any other ONE question from either section A or B.

All questions carry equal marks.

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A : ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

1. (a) Outline ten advocacy issues in Kenya that advocates should address. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five ways of preventing corruption in Kenya. (10 marks)
2. (a) Differentiate between the following terms:
 - (i) lobbying and advocacy; (4 marks)
 - (ii) self advocacy and social justice advocacy. (4 marks)
- (b) Analyze six roles of advocacy in social development in Kenya. (12 marks)
3. (a) Highlight six ways by which the mass media has an impact on advocacy. (12 marks)
- (b) Describe four rules of making a case to public supporters of lobbying. (8 marks)
4. (a) Explain four impacts of research on advocacy. (8 marks)
- (b) Highlight six factors to consider in a lobbying plan. (12 marks)

SECTION B : LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

5. (a) Differentiate between each of the following legal terms:
 - (i) domicile and residence; (4 marks)
 - (ii) adoption and guardianship. (4 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'law'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Analyze five main functions of law in Kenya. (10 marks)
6. (a) Explain six essential elements of a valid contract. (12 marks)
- (b) Highlight four essential characteristics of a sale of goods contract. (8 marks)
7. (a) Describe six general defences available to the defendant in every action of tort. (12 marks)
- (b) Describe four remedies that can be issued in respect to trespass to land according to the law of tort. (8 marks)

8. (a) Explain four grounds on which a party to a marriage may apply by petition to the court for divorce under the Kenyan matrimonial causes Act Cap 152. (8 marks)
- (b) Analyze six conditions by which a testator may revoke a will under the succession law. (12 marks)

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